

## Chapter 2 Section 2

1. The maps Columbus and the first European explorers used did not include the \_\_\_\_\_. They showed three continents \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ merged in a gigantic landmass bordered by oceans.
2. The maps Columbus and the first European explorers used did not include \_\_\_\_\_. They showed three continents -- \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ merged together in a gigantic \_\_\_\_\_.
3. In the 1400's most educated people believed the world was \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Who were the first European explorers to discover land in what is now North America and where did they land?
5. Today the Caribbean Islands are often referred to as the \_\_\_\_\_.
6. How many total voyages did Columbus make to the new world and in what years did he make them?
7. Who drew the line of demarcation?
8. Which country received land to the east of the line of demarcation?  
Which country received land west of the line?
9. Which country was the first to reach Asia by sailing and established a wealthy trading empire with Asia?
10. Who is America named after?
11. How many ships \_\_\_\_\_ and how many men \_\_\_\_\_ left with Magellan? How many ships \_\_\_\_\_ and how many men \_\_\_\_\_ completed the journey completely circumnavigating the world?

### **People -- Find the person who did the following:**

12. \_\_\_\_\_ I traveled to China and spent many years living there. When I returned I wrote a book about the riches of Asia which inspired many explorers to find a route there.

13. \_\_\_\_\_ I set up a center for exploration in Portugal in which astronomers, geographers, and mathematicians shared their knowledge with sailors.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ I was the first to sail around the southern tip of Africa looking for a new route to Asia.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ I was the first to sail around Africa and to India creating the first major sea route to Asia.
16. \_\_\_\_\_ While sailing around Africa, my ship was blown off course and I landed in what is now Brazil. Because it was east of the Line of Demarcation I claimed the land for Portugal.
17. \_\_\_\_\_ I was a Viking sailor who landed in North America and established a small settlement in what is now New Foundland.
18. \_\_\_\_\_ I believed it was possible to reach Asia by sailing west. I was never successful in reaching Asia but did locate a new land that was unknown by Europeans.
19. \_\_\_\_\_ I was the Queen of Spain and financed the voyage of Columbus.
20. \_\_\_\_\_ I drew the line of demarcation.
21. \_\_\_\_\_ America was named after me.
22. \_\_\_\_\_ I was the first European to see the Pacific Ocean from the Americas after exploring what is now Panama.
23. \_\_\_\_\_ My crew circumnavigated the globe on our expedition by sailing west. A strait at the southern tip of South America is named in my honor.