

**Use pages 40, 44 and chapter 2 to do the following**

1. Use page 40 to draw in and label the following explorer routes and which country represented:

John Cabot 1497 --- Red	Which country _____
Martin Frobisher --- Yellow	Which country _____
Giovanni da Verrazano --- Purple	Which country _____
Cartier 1535-1536 --- Blue	Which country _____
Henry Hudson --- Orange	Which country _____

2. Use page 44 to draw in and label the following Spanish explorer routes:

Ponce de Leon 1513 --- Orange  
Cabeza de Vaca 1528-1536 --- Green  
De Soto 1539-1542 --- Blue  
Coronado 1540 --- Red  
Onate 1598 --- Yellow

3. Label the following bodies of water:

Lake Superior	Lake Michigan	Lake Huron	Pacific Ocean
Lake Erie	Lake Ontario	Atlantic Ocean	Gulf of Mexico
Hudson Bay			

4. Label the following rivers and color blue:

Colorado	Rio Grande	Mississippi	St. Lawrence
Hudson	Missouri	Ohio	

4. Label the following places:

New Foundland	El Paso	Jamaica	Panama
St. Augustine	Santa Fe	El Paso	Cuba
Hispaniola	Puerto Rico	Mexico City	Greenland

## **CHAPTER 2 SECTION 3 & 4 WORKSHEET**

### **Section 3**

1. Which conquistador conquered the Aztec?
2. Which conquistador conquered the Inca?
3. What four reasons that allowed the Spanish to conquer such huge Native American empires?
4. What, besides gold, was Juan Ponce de Leon searching for?
5. What was the first Spanish settlement in what is now the United States?

In what present day state is it located?

In what year was it settled?

6. Define Pueblo --
7. Define Mission --
8. What is a mestizo?
9. Define encomienda --
10. What did the system of encomienda do to the Native Americans?
11. Who was Bartolome de Las Casas and what did he do that was significant?
12. Who did Las Casas suggest should replace the native americans as slaves?

### **Section 4**

13. Who was Martin Luther and what did he that was so significant?
14. What was the Protestant Reformation?
15. Who was John Calvin and what did he that was so significant?
16. Who was King Henry VIII and what did he that was so significant?
17. What two reasons pushed Europeans across the Atlantic?

18. Define Mercantilism --
19. Why did European countries want to acquire colonies in the Americas?
20. According to the Columbian exchange (map) what things:
- went from America to Europe (3)?
- went from Europe to the Americas (4)?
- went from Africa to the Americas (1)?
21. The Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_ had divided the Americas between \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ . It did not allow for claims by other nations. \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_ ignored the treaty.
22. What was the Northwest Passage?
23. England uses \_\_\_\_\_ voyage as the basis for its claims to North America
24. In 1535 which French explorer sailed up the St. Lawrence River? \_\_\_\_\_
- What did he hope he would find? \_\_\_\_\_ What city is located at the site of the peak he discovered? \_\_\_\_\_
25. What two major discoveries are the result of Henry Hudson's expeditions and named after him?
26. What two things did the French view North America as an opportunity for profits?
27. What settlement in Canada did Samuel de Champlain establish in 1608?
28. What present day state did the Dutch first settle?
29. What city now stands where Fort Orange was first established?
30. What city was the center of the new Dutch colony? \_\_\_\_\_
- What city is it today? \_\_\_\_\_
31. How much did Peter Minuit pay the Manhates for what is now Manhattan Island?