

## CHAPTER 4 SECTION 1

### Section 1

1. The number of \_\_\_\_\_ living in the colonies rose from about \_\_\_\_\_ in 1700 to approximately \_\_\_\_\_ million by the mid-\_\_\_\_\_. The population of \_\_\_\_\_ increased at an even faster rate – from about \_\_\_\_\_ to more than \_\_\_\_\_.
2. How many immigrants came to the colonies between 1607 and 1775?
3. What is subsistence farming?
4. Give three major economic activities of New England?
5. What was the Middle Passage?
6. Using the map on page 91 answer the following:
  - a. What four products went from the British Colonies to Great Britain?
  - b. What two things went from Great Britain to the Colonies?
7. How many Africans were forcibly transported to the Americas between the late 1400's and mid-1800's?
8. Using the chart on page 93 answer the following questions:
  - a. Where did the largest number of slaves end up going?
  - b. How many were sent to Brazil?
  - c. How many came to the United States
9. Using the glossary define “cash crop”
10. What was the main crop grown in Pennsylvania and New York?
11. How many German immigrants came to America during the Colonial Era?
  - a. Where did most of the German immigrants settle?
12. What three European groups of immigrants settled in the Middle Colonies?
13. What two things made the southern colonies well suited for farming?
14. What was the major cash crop of Maryland and Virginia?
15. What was the major cash crop of South Carolina and Georgia?
16. Which two colonies had the fastest growing economies in the 1750's?
  - a. Why
17. What is the Tidewater?
18. What is the backcountry?
19. Use the picture on page 94 to answer the following:
  - a. Small plantation owners usually owned fewer than \_\_\_\_\_ slaves.
  - b. According to the journal of a Virginia plantation owner what were the first three things he did after he arose?
20. What were slave codes?
21. Why did some slave codes make it illegal to teach slaves to learn to read or write?
22. What was the punishment for minor offenses?
23. What was the punishment for serious offenses?
24. The majority of Southerners were \_\_\_\_\_.
25. \_\_\_\_\_, however, played an \_\_\_\_\_ role in the \_\_\_\_\_ success of the \_\_\_\_\_ Colonies.
26. In what part of the country was there less support for slavery?
27. What three religious groups were against or condemned slavery?