#### **CHAPTER 6 TEST REVIEW**

# **Know the following:**

- 1. What was a Patriot, Loyalist, & Torie?
- 2. Where did Washington lead a surprise attack after crossing the Delaware and when was it?
- 3. Who wrote "The American Crisis" and what did it do to help in the war?
- 4. Where was the first & second capital of the U.S. & which did Howe plan to capture before going to Albany?
- 5. Where were the American forces forced to spend the winter of 1778 and what was their condition?
- 6. Which people represented the U.S. in the Treaty of Paris?
- 7. What victory caused King George III to give Americans their freedom?
- 8. What battle did the Patriots suffer their worst defeat and thousands of Americans were taken prisoner?
- 9. What battle did George Rogers Clark force Henry Hamilton's forces to surrender and why was it significant?
- 10. Which side did most Native Americans fight for?
- 11. Who were the Green Mountain Boys and what did they do?
- 12. Who was Francis Marion, what was his nickname and what did he do?
- 13. Who were Peter Salem and Lemuel Hayes?
- 14. Who was Margaret Corbin and what did she do?
- 15. What were mercenaries and what other name were the British mercenaries called?
- 16. What is guerrilla warfare?
- 17. What does the term privateer refer to?
- 18. Who was Fredrich von Steuben and what did he do?
- 19. Where was Loyalist strength the strongest & weakest? What percent remained loyal?
- 20. Which state did not enlist African Americans in the war?
- 21. Who said "I have not yet begun to fight" and what did he do?
- 22. Why were the Hessians fighting?
- 23. What treaty ended the war and what were the conditions of the treaty?
- 24. What did Washington do after the war?
- 25. What type of people made up the American army?
- 26. Know the advantages and disadvantages of both the British and Americans.
- 27. What did blacks and women gain as a result of winning the war?
- 28. Who disguised as a Dutch school teacher was captured as a spy and hanged? What were his last words?
- 29. What is inflation and what causes it?

## **Know the following people and their significance:**

George Washington Benedict Arnold Thomas Paine

William Howe Charles Cornwallis

## **Chronological order – know the dates of the following events:**

Washington takes Trenton French Alliance Battle of Long Island

British take Charles Town Battle of Saratoga British surrender at Yorktown

#### **Short Answer**

- 1. Which battle was a turning point in the war and why?
- 2. What were the new boundaries of the U.S. after the war? (3)
- 3. What countries helped the Americans?
- 4. How were the victory at Trenton and the pamphlet "The American Crisis" similar and what did they do to help the American cause?